

Capturing investment opportunities from a Russian perspective









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- 2. Short term market outlook
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Rabobank: Leading global Food & Agri bank

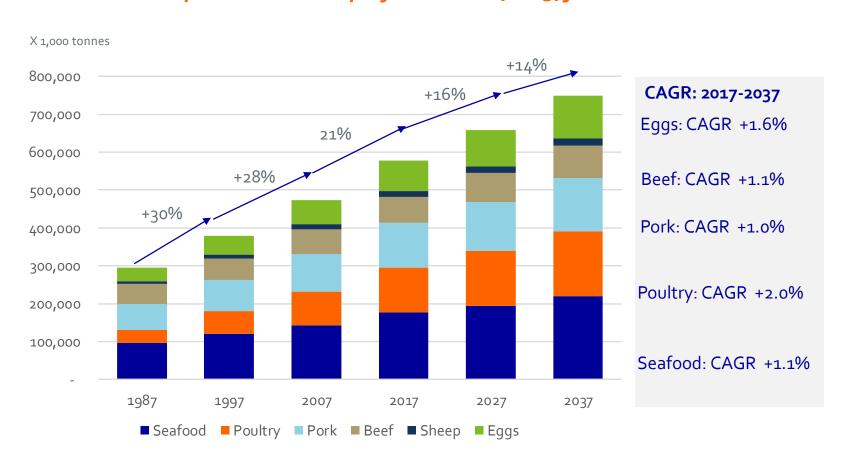




Worldwide 35% more demand for animal protein in next 20 years



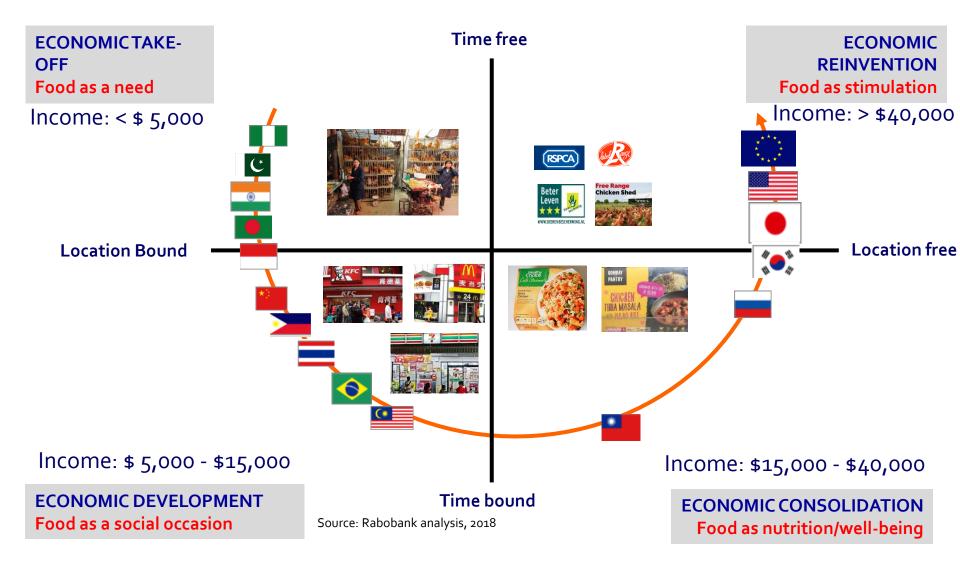
Global animal protein demand projections 2017-2037f



Source: Rabobank projections based on FAO, USDA and local statistics, 2018

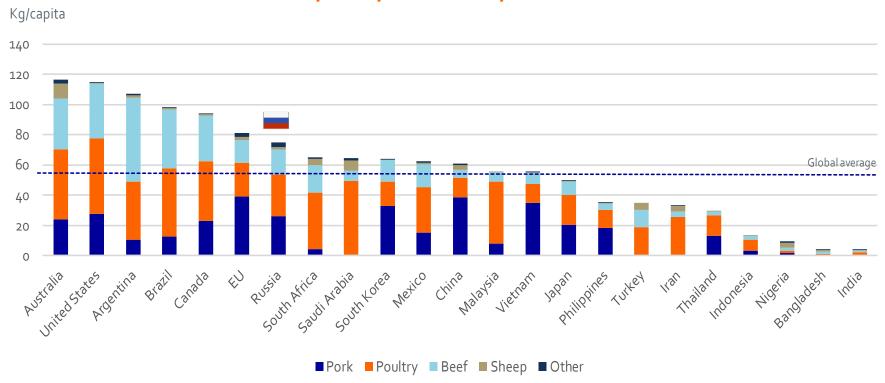
Consumer demand is changing when economies develop further





Global meat per capita consumption; big global differences

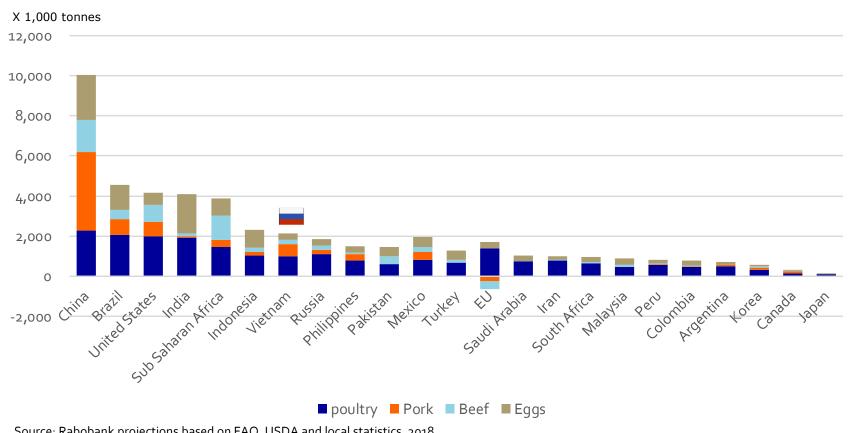
Global per capita consumption meat



90% of global growth is in emerging markets; 60% in Asia



Global animal protein demand projections 2017-2037

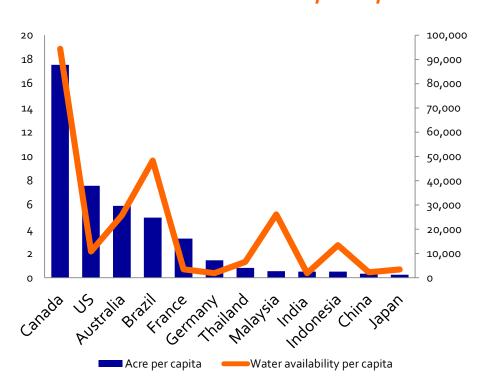


Source: Rabobank projections based on FAO, USDA and local statistics, 2018

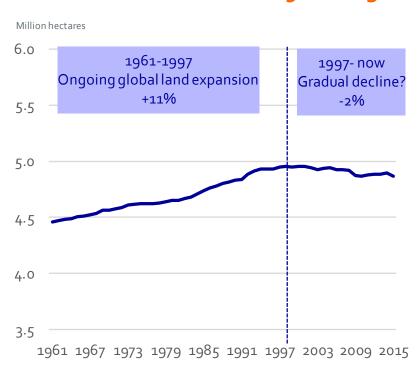
Global agricultural land use is declining; while especially Asia has limited resources



Available land and water per capita



Worldwide land use 1961-2015



Source: Rabobank, FAO 2018 Source: Rabobank analysis based on FAO data, 2018

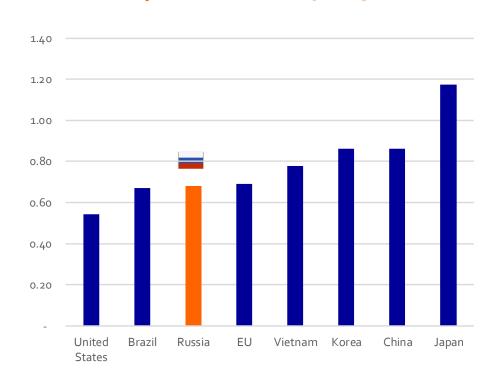
Significant differences in cost of production



Live broiler cost of production, 2015

EUR/kg 1.40 1.20 1.00 0.80 0.60 0.40 0.20 Turkey ands South Africa Poland Thailand RUSSIA India

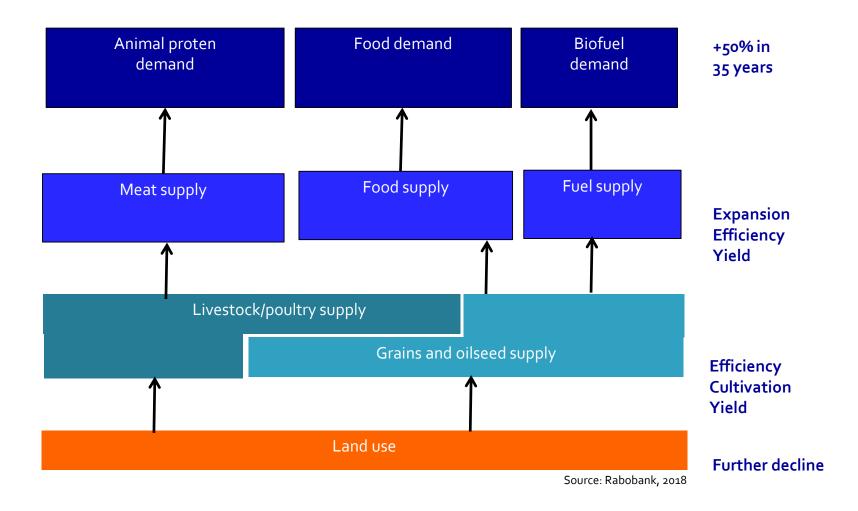
Pork production costs, 2015



Source: Rabobank based on WUR, Cobb and local statistics, 2018

Global food supply challenge



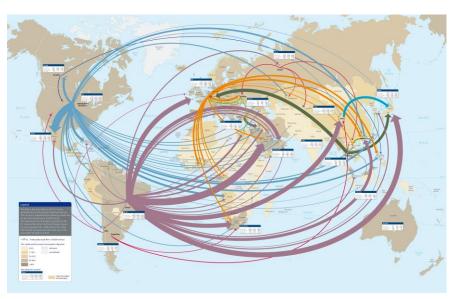


More West – East trade flows to supply Asian markets



Rabobank 2018 global pork trade map

Rabobank 2018 global poultry trade map



Source: Rabobank, 2018 Source: Rabobank, 2018

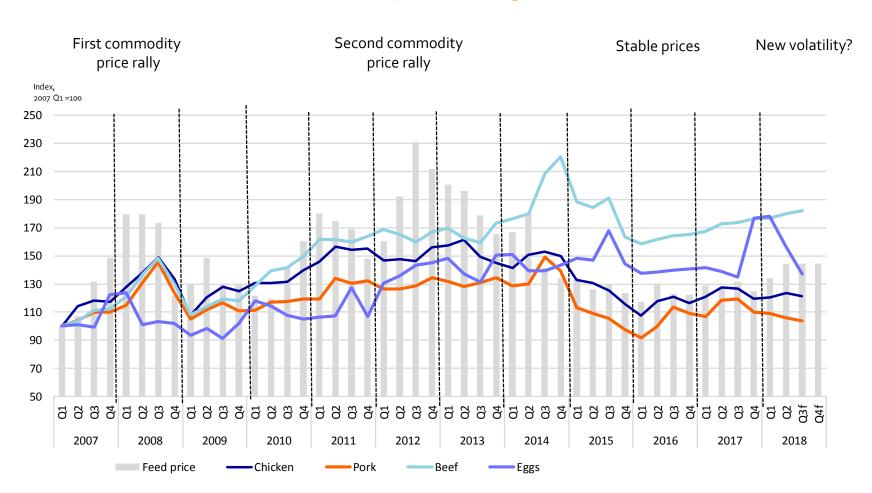


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Global industry performance: New reality after decade of volatility?

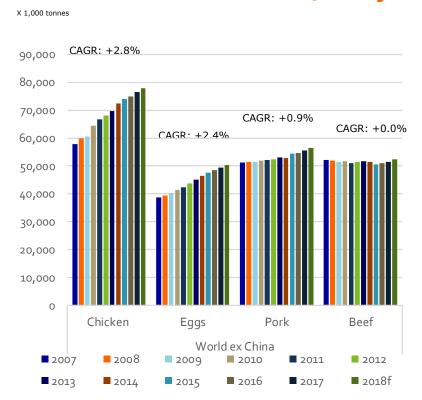
Global animal protein margin monitor



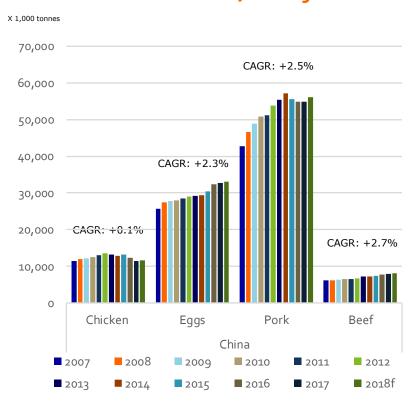
Source: Rabobank analysis based on Bloomberg, CBOT and USDA, 2018

Global market: poultry and eggs the winning protein; China returns to growth

Global market excl. China 2007-2018f



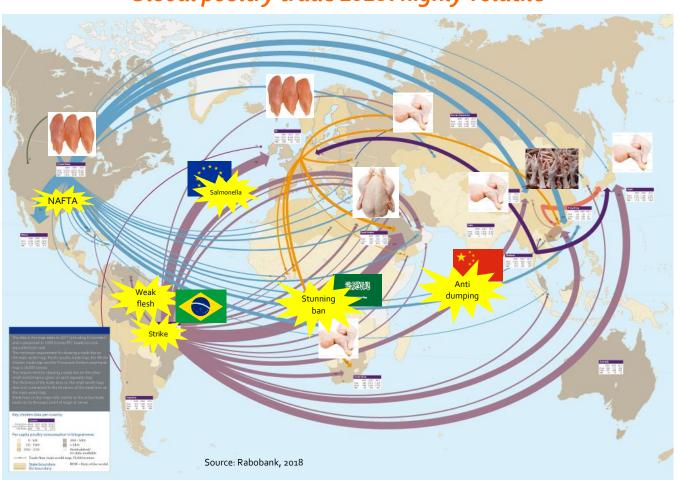
China market 2007-2018f



Poultry: global trade challenged by Brazil's export restrictions



Global poultry trade 2018: highly volatile

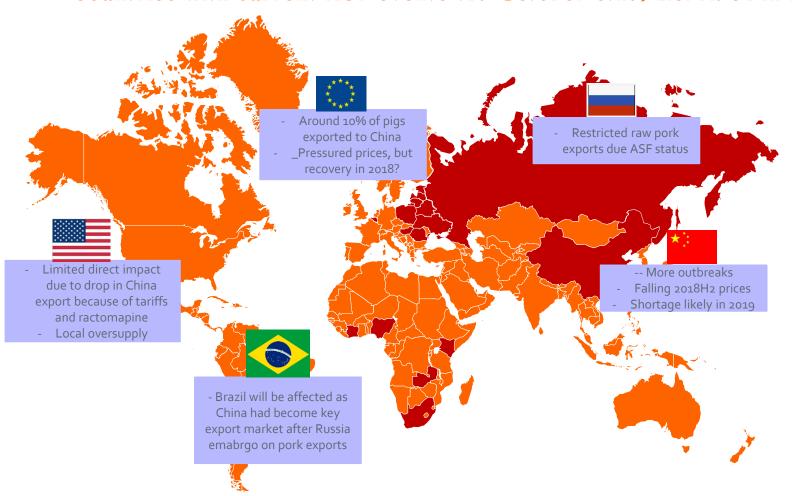




Pork: African Swine fever outbreaks shake up market



Countries with current ASF events (by October 4th), displayed in red

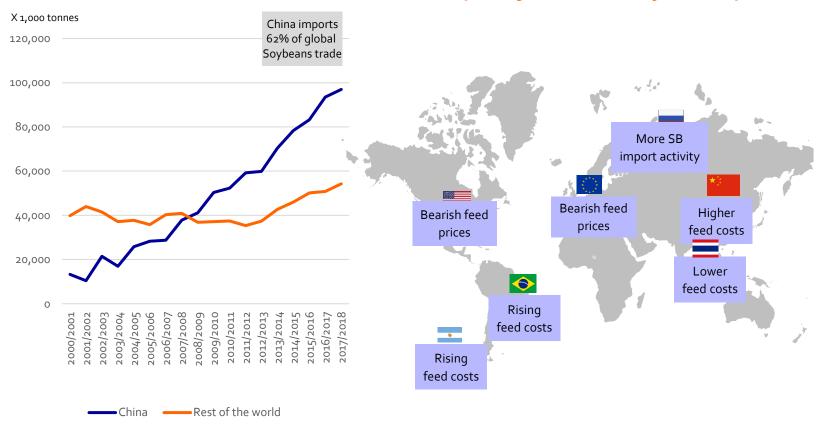


China – US import tariff will further shake up trade – and Brazil



Global soybean imports

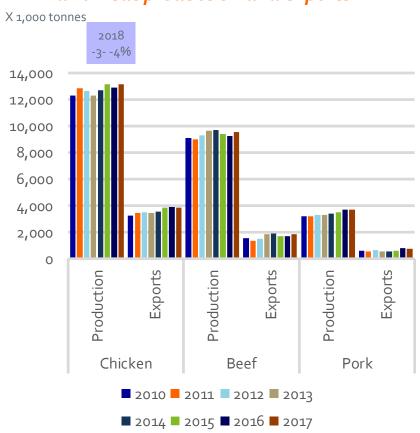
Potential impact of China – US Soybean import levies



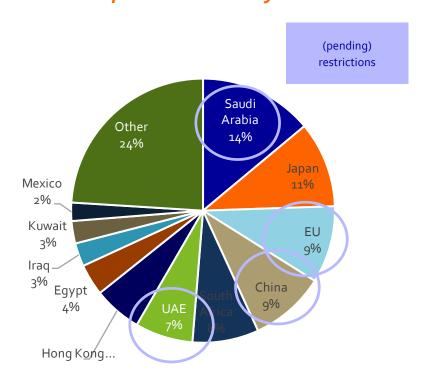
Brazil: 2018 will be the industry's most challenging year in decades



Brazil meat production and exports



Brazil exports in volume by destination

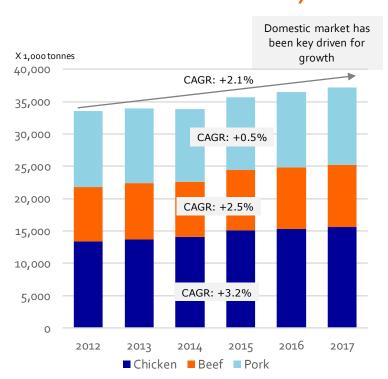


Source: Rabobank analysis based on USDA and local statistics, 2018 $\,$

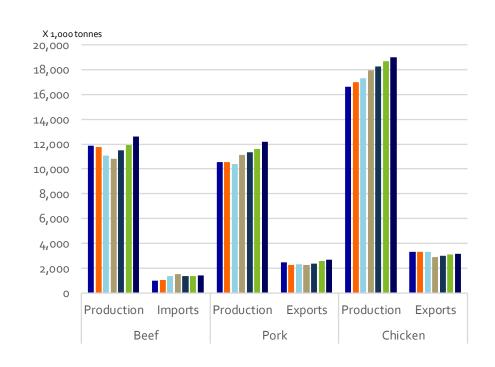
US meat industry growth driven by domestic market



US meat market 2012-2017



US meat production and trade 2012-2017



Source: USDA, Rabobank Estimates, 2018

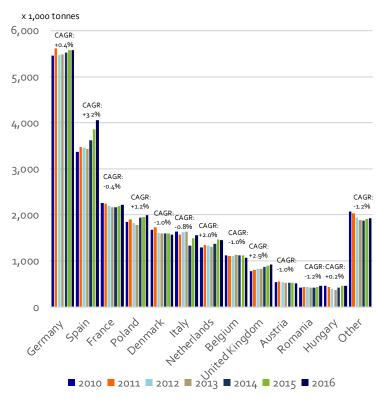
EU Pork and poultry production; shift to CEECs and Spain



EU chicken production 2010-2017

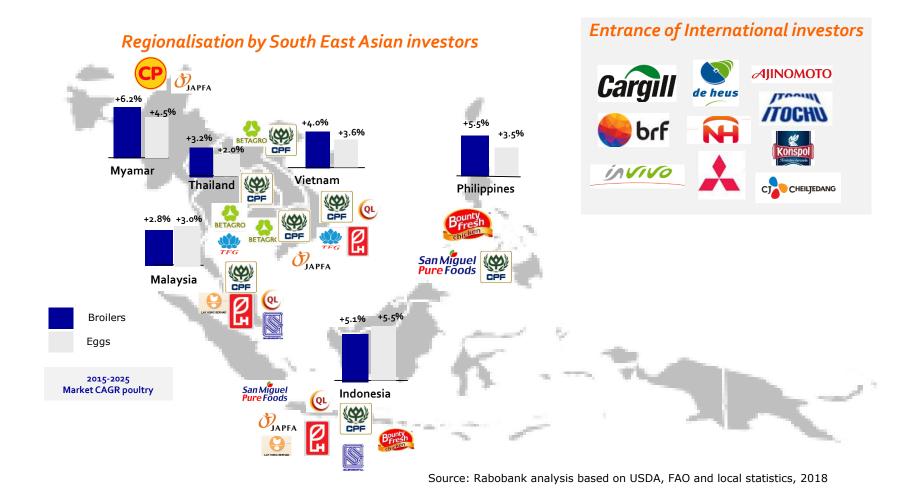
X 1,000 tonnes 2,500 CAGR: 2,000 CAGR: +2.0% 1,500 +2.6% CAGR: +2.0% CAGR: 1,000

EU pork production 2010-2017



Southeast Asia: fast growth and rising internationalisation

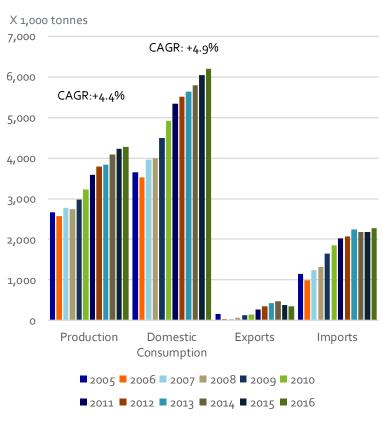




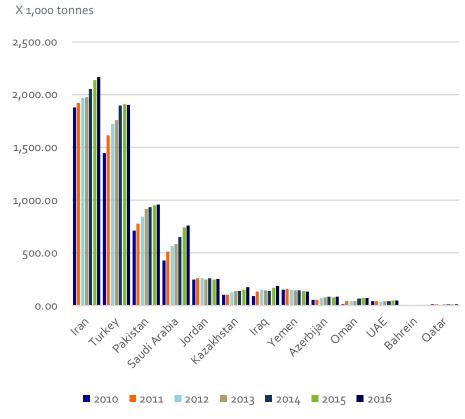
Middle East: A major importer, but with rising self sufficiency



Middle East poultry: fast growth



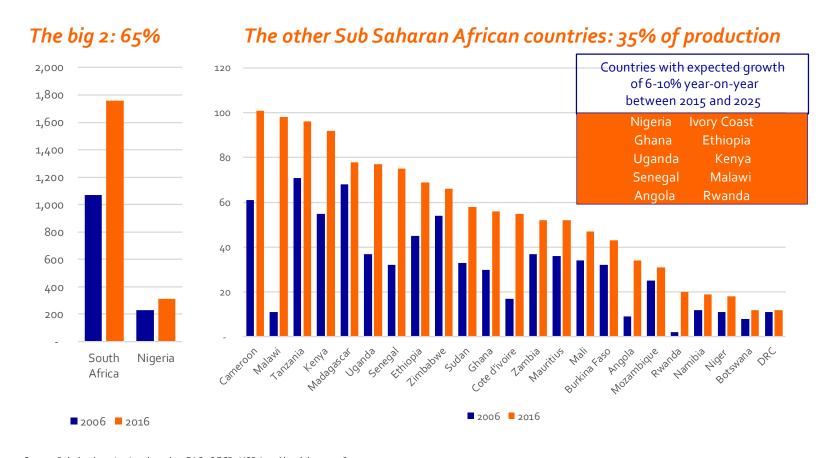
Middle East poultry: fast growth



Source: Rabobank analysis based on FAO, OECD and local statistics, 2018

Africa: Accelerating annual 5% growth in next decade





Source: Rabobank projections based on FAO, OECD, USDA and local data, 2018

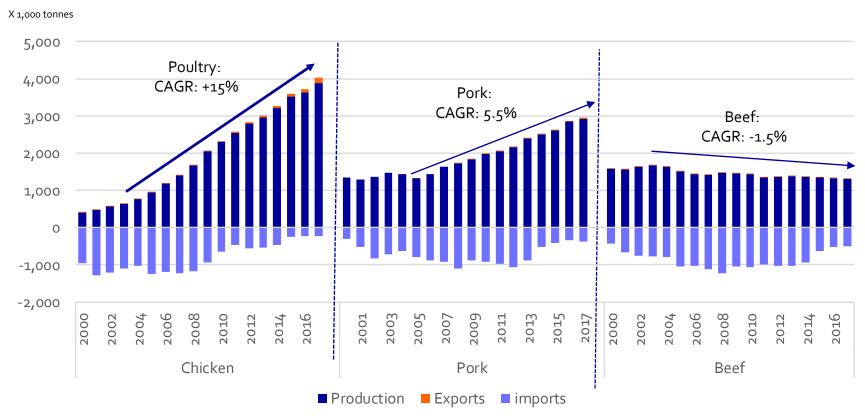


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Russia poultry and pork: fast historic growth, but slowdown

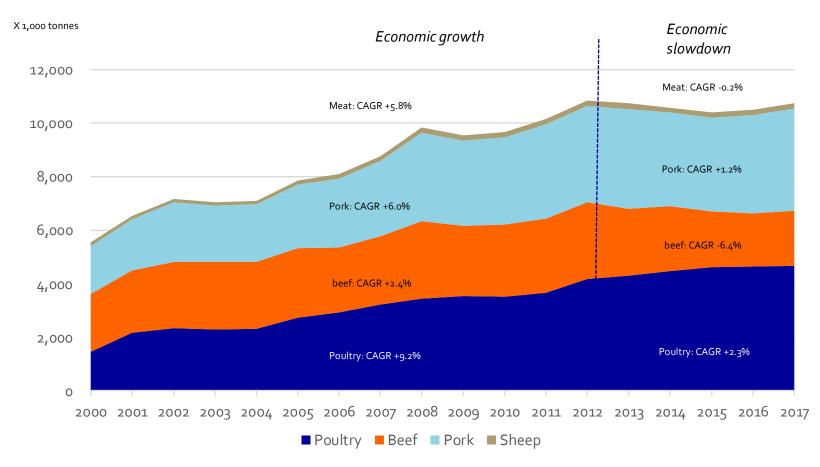
Russia supply balance sheet meat 2000-2017



Limited upside in domestic Russian market

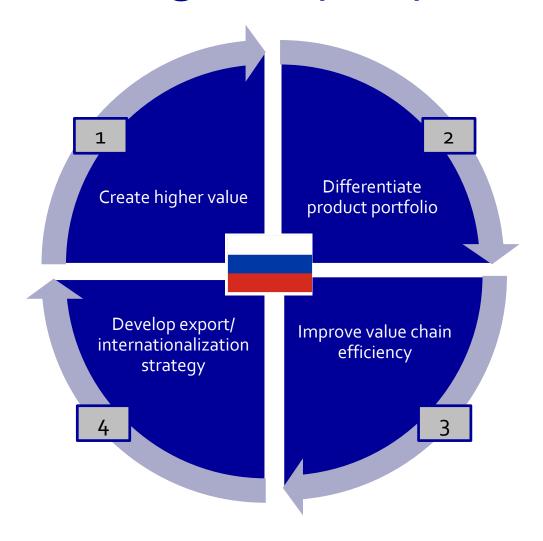


Russian meat market 2000-2017



New investment directions for Russia from a global perspective

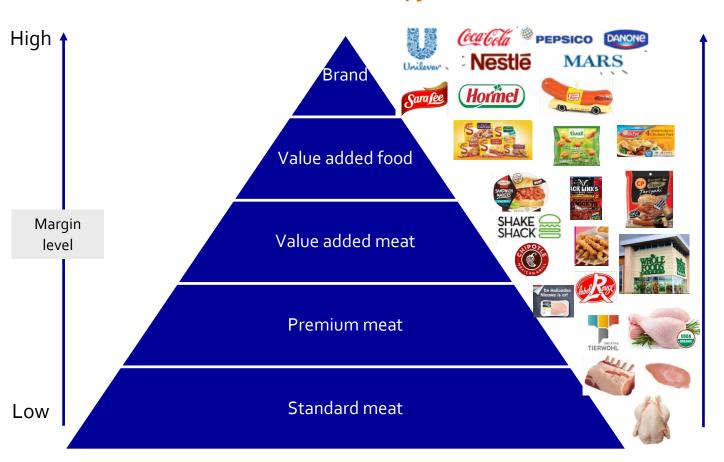




Create higher margins: The journey to higher margins



The meat value added pyramid



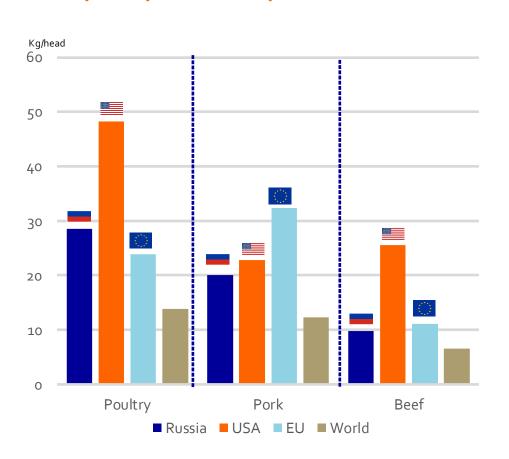




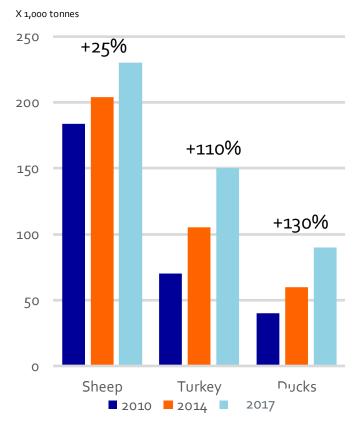
Diversify product portfolio



Russia per capita consumption vs world



Russia small meat specie production



Source: Rabobank analysis, 2018

Speciality focus: consumer concerns to offer opportunities



Market differentiation opportunities



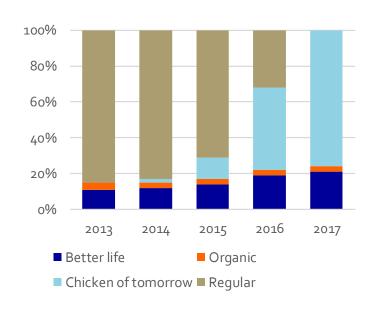
Source: Rabobank analysis, 2018

The move to concepts: Netherlands and US example



Europe: animal welfare driven change; NL example

US: Customer driven shift to concepts



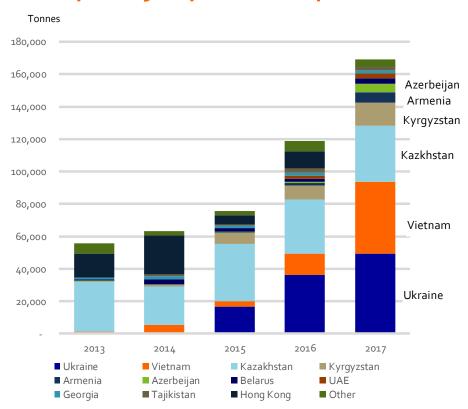


Source: Company Announcements, Rabobank Estimates, 2018

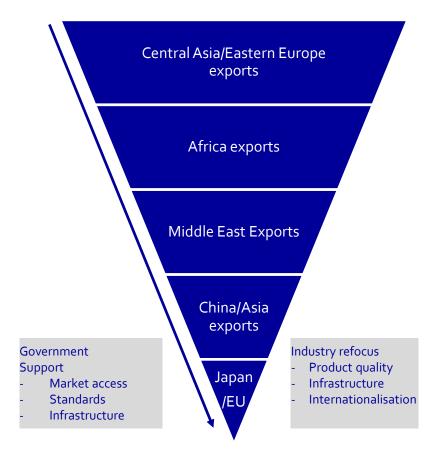
Become a leading exporter and internationalize the industry



Russia poultry export development



How to develop Russian export?

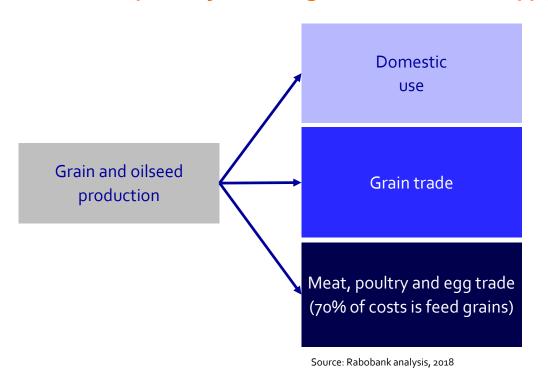


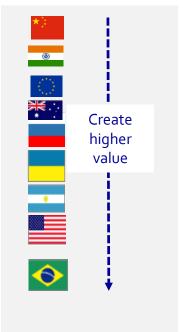
Source: Rabobank analysis, 2018

Valuate Russian grain production; focus more on meat exports



How to optimally valuate grains and oilseed supply?



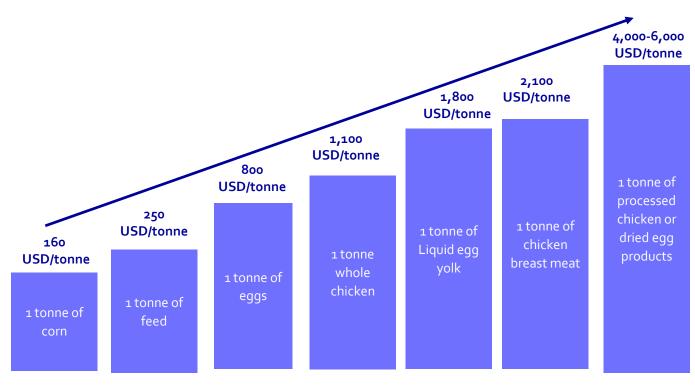




Why protein trade focus instead of grain trade focus?



Grain and oilseed valuation: where to be positioned?

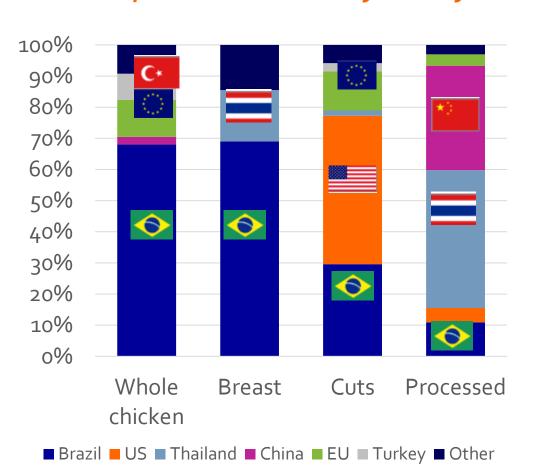


Source: Rabobank analysis, 2018

Need for new exporters to diversify global trade matrix

Rabobank

Global export market shares by country

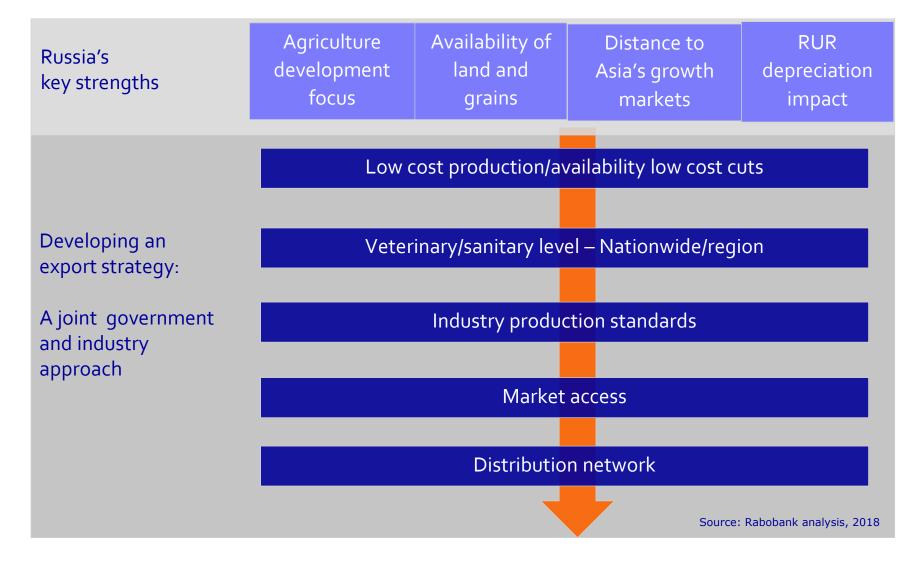


Opportunities for newcomers

Product	High potentials
Whole	
Breast	
Cuts	
Processed	*

Building up an export position: an integrated approach necessary

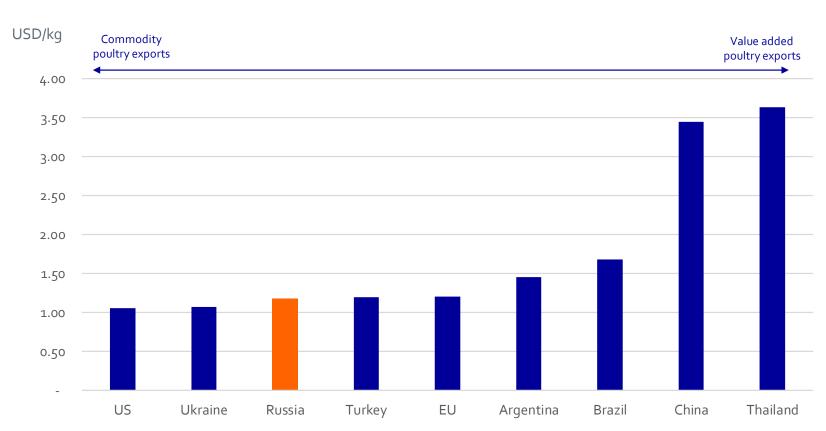




Where to position Russia in global trade matrix?



Poultry exporters average poultry prices in 2017



Source: Rabobank analysis, 2018

Upgrade value chains for reality with slower domestic growth and more exports

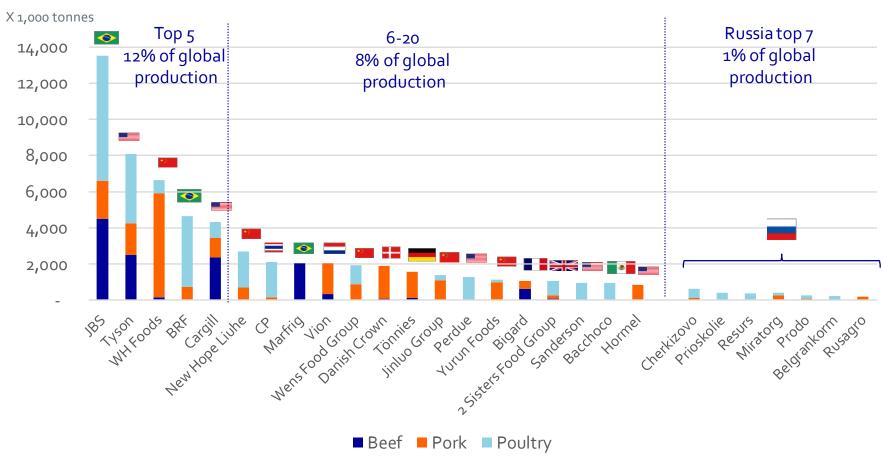
Benchmark cost of broiler production 2015

Grains & Oilseed		eed	Farming		Processing		Customer
	Feed price (EURct/kg)	DOC (EURct/kg)	Feed conversion	Live weigth	Wage EUR/hou	Processing costs	Total cost whole chicken
China	39.1	24.0	1,90	2.0	3	19	157
Netherlands	32.7	31.5	1.61	2.3	22	33	153
Thailand	31.5	28.9	1.68	2.4	2	17	141
Poland	32.6	32.0	1.65	2.3	6	22	139
Russia	28,9	32,5	1,75	2.1	2	19	136
US	26.3	25.1	1.86	2.7	14	25	123
Ukraine	21.8	32.0	1.80	2.5	2	18	112
Brazil	23.6	24.5	1.79	2.6	3	17	106
Valuate grain supply	\		Efficienc Quality stand Tracking & tr Distributi Sanitary/vete	dards —— acing on			Market access

Global meat industry is fast consolidating with more emerging market inlfuence



Global meat ranking



Be part of the globalization of the meat industry



Globalization in the meat industry



Conclusions



Bullish global animal protein market outlook; 35% more demand in next 2 decades

Poultry the winning protein, but all proteins will keep growing, including alternative proteins

Emerging market growth, especially coming from Asia will require fast industry modernisation and more trade; industry will internationalize

Russia's industry is moving into a new stage of development: more value added, more diversified, more efficient and more international

Win-wins between global importers and Russian industry well posible to secure future food supply



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